

## SEEK TO EASE STRICT STATE ABORTION LAW

### Well, Doggone! Who'll Be Next?

#### Store Issues Credit Card To Family Dog

TROY (AP) — Donald L. Boyd said he waived the credit card application he received in the mail and told his wife: "Sometime I think they would give these credit cards to a dog."

Mrs. Boyd disagreed. An argument ensued, which Boyd said was concluded when a department store mailed an approved credit card to the family watchdog.

Boyd says the store has sent their Dalmatian, named Tareyton Boyd, circulars calling her a "preferred customer."

A supervisor with the General Motors Corp. financial department said he listed her age on the credit card application last summer as 2.7 years, and put down the occupation "watchdog."

He also said he did not list either an income or a Social Security number. Boyd, who already had a credit account with the store, said he signed the dog's name to the application. Boyd, father of three children, admits he's been tempted to follow the advice the dog received from the store. He said it ask the new credit card holder to bring no money, but to go to the store for the "friendly assistance of our courteous sales people."

He never plans, however, to use the card. Boyd just said he won his argument with his wife.



**PREFERRED CUSTOMER:** This proud Dalmatian now has his own credit card and is rated a "preferred customer" by a department store in Troy. The dog's owner, Donald L. Boyd, grew annoyed by numerous credit card application forms he received. Boyd bet his wife their pet Dalmatian could qualify for a card. He filled in an application form for the dog, listing its occupation as "watchdog." Boyd won his bet. (AP Wirephoto)

### Liberal New Bill Offered

#### Old Statute Faces Legal Challenge

LANSING (AP) — Far reaching abortion reform proposals—including one that could allow a woman pregnant for less than three months to undergo the operation in a private clinic—were prepared for introduction in the Michigan Senate today. At the same time, the bill's sponsor, Sen. Gilbert Bursley, asked Atty. Gen. Frank Kelley about the validity of current Michigan law which allows abortions only when the mother's life is endangered.

"When you're fighting a war, you fight it on all fronts," said the Ann Arbor Republican.

**LAW VOIDED**  
Bursley's letter to Kelley was prompted by U.S. Supreme Court refusal Tuesday to review a California Supreme Court ruling which voided the state's former abortion law. California since has passed a liberalized measure which was not involved in court action.

The old California law prohibited abortion in all cases except those "necessary to preserve" the life of the mother. The California court ruled that language—identical to a phrase in Michigan law—unconstitutionally vague.

"Would it be your opinion," Bursley asked Kelley, "that the present Michigan statute might be invalidated for the same reasons as expressed in California? Or should this be the subject of a test case?"

Bursley and Sen. John McCauley, D-Wyandotte—sponsors of pending abortion reform bills—both prepared alternatives for colleagues' consideration.

Bursley's latest bill would allow a woman resident, less than 13 weeks pregnant, to obtain a legal abortion in an accredited hospital or "other facility authorized by the director of the State Department of Public Health."

Bursley said the director could set standards involving sanitation and safety, and allow the operation to be performed in clinics and doctors' offices. Otherwise, he said, "hospitals might be swamped."

The bill also contains provisions relieving physicians of any criminal liability and a "conscience clause," allowing any doctor, hospital or employee to refuse participation in the operation.

After the third month of pregnancy, an abortion would be legal only when there was "significant risk that continuance of the pregnancy would seriously endanger" the patient's mental or physical health.

McCauley sponsored a similar but more restricted bill last year. That bill, allowing termination of pregnancy in an accredited hospital by an accredited doctor, awaits Senate committee action together with a McCauley bill deleting abortion from the state criminal code and a Bursley bill allowing abortion under limited circumstances.

**NARROW DEFEAT**  
The Bursley bill was defeated last year, 16-17.

His new proposal was cosponsored by McCauley and Sen. Harry DeMaso, R-Battle Creek. McCauley's latest measures

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 8)



**BRAVE FLOWERS:** A few sunny days in February bring forth crocuses as a harbinger of the blooms of spring. Kevin Lowell, 4, son of Mr. and Mrs. Larry Lowell, closely inspects these flowers blooming in the yard of neighbors, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Smith, 1462 Castle court, St. Joseph. (Staff photo)

## Algiers Motel Case In Hands Of Jury

### Rights Violation Charged

FLINT, Mich. (AP) — A federal jury begins deliberating today on the fate of three suspended Detroit police officers and a private guard accused of conspiring to assault and intimidate ten persons rounded up in a motel raid during Detroit's 1967 riots.

Closing arguments were made Tuesday, and U.S. District Judge Stephen Roth told the jury of six men and six women the case would pass into their hands after he instructed them on the law today.

On trial are Ronald August, 30; Robert Paille, 34; and David Senak, 25, the three suspended white policemen; and Melvin Dismukes, 26, a Negro private guard.

The government charged that they conspired "to injure, oppress, threaten and intimidate" two white girls and eight Negro teenagers found in the Algiers Motel July 26, 1967, during a

search for reported snipers. **BODIES FOUND**  
The bodies of three black youths were found later at the inner city motel. All had been killed by close-range shotgun blasts.

The prosecution contended that the defendants beat up the motel occupants because they were black, and because other blacks were rioting. The defense accused the government of presenting its case as though it were a trial for murder rather than for conspiracy.

Special Assistant U.S. Attorney Kenneth McIntyre asked the all-white jury to find the defendants guilty as charged, because, he said, they acted jointly and for the same purposes in beating and terrorizing the occupants of the motel.

He said the defendants wanted to "get even" for the riot—which had left part of the city in flames, caused millions of dollars in damages and brought U.S. Army paratroopers to Detroit.

"This country cannot afford to simply say, 'Well, there was a riot going on and these things happened,'" McIntyre declared. "The gut issue is whether you are willing to accept what went on (at the motel) because of the riot."

Defense lawyers were sharply critical of McIntyre's presentation.

"This is the unfair prosecution I have ever known or heard about," defense attorney Konrad Kule told the jury. "This is not a prosecution—it's a persecution."

"You were told that these men are responsible for cold-blooded murders," Kule said, adding that no proof had been presented by the prosecution.

Kule pointed out that August

already had been tried and acquitted of first degree murder in one of the killings, while Dismukes was found innocent of a charge of felonious assault in connection with the beatings.

In effect, he complained, these

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 4)

## Small Loans Bill May Stay Dead

### Issue Too Hot For Election Year

LANSING (AP) — Backers of a once-defeated small loans bill now awaiting reconsideration in the Michigan Senate may put off their fight to increase the loan ceiling—at least until after elections.

The Senate rejected the bill 21-13 last week and Majority Leader Emil Lockwood, R-St. Louis, stated action on a reconsideration motion for Monday.

At that time, however, he postponed action until today.

**VOTES NOT THERE**  
"We just don't have the votes," one senator said Tuesday, "not in an election year."

Sen. Gary Byker, R-Hudsonville, chief sponsor of the measure that would hike the current \$1,000 ceiling to \$3,500, said:

"There are about 10 senators who are in favor of the bill, but don't want to vote on it because this is an election year."

"As a practical matter, people are somewhat wary because the unions took a position against the bill," he added, referring to strong opposition from the United Auto Workers Union and the Michigan State AFL-CIO.

"Even if it did pass this year, it would be nearly impossible to give immediate effect," Byker continued. "Then it wouldn't go into effect until after we adjourned. After the election, it could be handled under much more favorable circumstances," he added.

Byker also accused unions of "making a football out of it."

The bill, similar to one vetoed last year by Gov. William Milliken, has won the strong support of the Michigan Commerce Department, which contends the State should provide some opportunity for high risk borrowers to obtain money under regulated conditions.

Atty. Gen. Frank Kelley and a majority of the nine-member Michigan Consumer Council oppose the bill.

## Cleanup Award Comes As Garbage Piles Grow

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Excellence in Cleanup and Beautification.

Sanitation workers went on a slowdown three weeks ago protesting the appointment of police

inspector Joseph F. Halfer as commissioner of streets. They claim the job should go to someone within the department who has an engineering back-

ground.

The award wasn't for them. It was for volunteers who are cleaning up the slums.

**PRASED BY MAYOR**

"Their selfless dedication should be an example to us all," Mayor James H. Tate said after Philadelphia was cited Tuesday in Washington by the National Cleanup, Paintup, Fix-up Bureau.

Specifically, the award was for cleanup efforts by some 350,000 men, women and children who live on 3,000 of the city's 30,000 blocks, mainly in old, crowded, predominantly-black neighborhoods.

"It's a wonderful program," said Melvin Brenman, of the Philadelphia More Beautiful Committee. "It reaches into the home. The people do it themselves. It costs the city nothing."

The Committee operates on a

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 4)

## Avalanche Kills 22; 21 Missing

Geneva (AP) — Working through the night under floodlights, searchers in two Alpine villages had recovered the bodies of 22 avalanche victims early today, an injured person had died in hospital, and 21 persons were still missing.

The biggest toll was in Reckingen, in southwest Switzerland, where a huge snowslide roared down into the Rhone valley at dawn Tuesday and buried 50 people.

Twelve-one of the victims were pulled from the snow alive, but one died during the night. By dawn today 14 bodies had been found, and police said there was virtually no hope for the 15 still buried.

Across the Alps to the southwest in the little French village of Lans-le-Villard, eight bodies had been found and six persons were missing. But a man and woman were dug alive from the wreckage of a partially destroyed hotel more than 17 hours after the avalanche.

Remember TGIF Friday 4:30 — 7:30. The Captains Table Adv.



**KEEPING TRASH UNDER CONTROL:** Mrs. Hattie McPherson, a 73-year-old widow, describes the efforts of many in her Philadelphia neighborhood to keep their streets clean by keeping trash under control. Mrs. McPherson's street, of which she is the block captain, was one of the streets cited as Philadelphia received the National Award for Excellence in Cleanup and Beautification. (AP Wirephoto)

## Grocery Stores Quick To Jump On Beerwagon

LANSING (AP) — Supermarkets and grocery stores are flooding the State Liquor Control Commission with applications for licenses to sell beer and wine since recent repeal of the so-called 500-foot rule.

The former restriction banned the sale of beer, wine and liquor within 500 feet of a church or school, even for consumption off the premises.

Don Taylor, executive direc-

tor of the Michigan Food Dealers Association, predicted some 1,000 retailers eventually will apply for licenses to sell beer and wine for consumption off the premises.

"The old law was probably necessary in the days of neighborhood taverns, but not today," Taylor said. "In 1969 more than 80 per cent of all beer and wine sales took place in food stores and supermark-

ets. This percentage will now, of course, be much higher."

The new law also permits the commission to waive the 500-foot rule against package liquor stores and against licensing hotels, bars and taverns for the sale of liquor by the glass if the church or school officials do not object.

If objections are filed, the commission is required to hold a public hearing.

### INDEX

SECTION ONE	
Editorials	Page 2
Twin Cities News	Page 3
Women's Section	Pages 4, 5, 6
Ann Landers	Page 6
Obituaries	Page 12
SECTION TWO	
General News	10 pages
SECTION THREE	
Area Highlights	Page 23
SECTION FOUR	
Sports	Pages 35, 36, 37
Comics, TV, Radio	Page 39
Markets	Page 40
Weather Forecast	Page 40
Classified Ads	Pages 41, 42, 43

# THE HERALD-PRESS

## Editorial Page

W. J. Banyon, Editor and Publisher  
Bert Lindenfeld, Managing Editor

## Logical Program To Ease BH Fiscal Crisis

The Benton Harbor city commission appears to have done a good job of sorting out alternatives to come up with a feasible solution to the Sister City's fiscal crisis.

It wants Benton Harbor voters to approve a four-mill boost in property taxes. In turn, the commission promises budget cuts. The program isn't painless. No tax boost is these days. But it's logical, fair, and seems susceptible of accomplishment.

The only real disadvantage is the adverse effect it may have on school construction and operating millage propositions destined to come up in the near future. And that's a bridge the community will just have to cross when it comes to it.

No community can make progress unless it provides good municipal and school services. The only way to get them is to pay for them.

By charter, the City of Benton Harbor is limited to \$10 per thousand dollars of equalized

valuation for general operating purposes. State law permits up to \$20. Many Michigan cities are higher than \$10, including almost all of Benton Harbor's size or bigger. And there are not a few cities collecting the full \$20.

So the four-mill request is not out of line. Moreover, it's apt to create less hostility among business people than a city income tax, an alternative that was considered and dropped by the commission, because it appeared hard to sell and expensive to enforce.

After months of discussion about a fiscal crisis that would put Benton Harbor at least half a million in the red annually, Commissioner Greg Longpre broached the four-mill plan Monday night.

The plan includes some budget cutbacks, because the four-mill tax will raise only \$240,000 a year. And another Longpre recommendation is to get the city police and fire pension costs within manageable proportions.

All these things need to be done. Longpre and the other commission members who supported him will get some brickbats. They don't deserve them. Instead, they should have the support, and the votes of every resident really interested in making Benton Harbor the outstanding city its natural resources make potentially possible.

## Non-Dissenters Will Protest

In his new book Justice Douglas says young dissenters are reaffirming faith in man—a view from which many non-dissenters dissent.

## Another Crusade To Help American Indians

The heads of seven federal agencies are — by the end of this month — scheduled to unveil plans for improving the lot of American Indians. Many Indians, particularly the embittered band that has seized Alcatraz Island, may figure the only genuine solution would be for all other Americans to pack up and go back to the Old World from whence they came. The "Indian problem" has been worked up and fouled over for centuries now — until hope is almost gone.

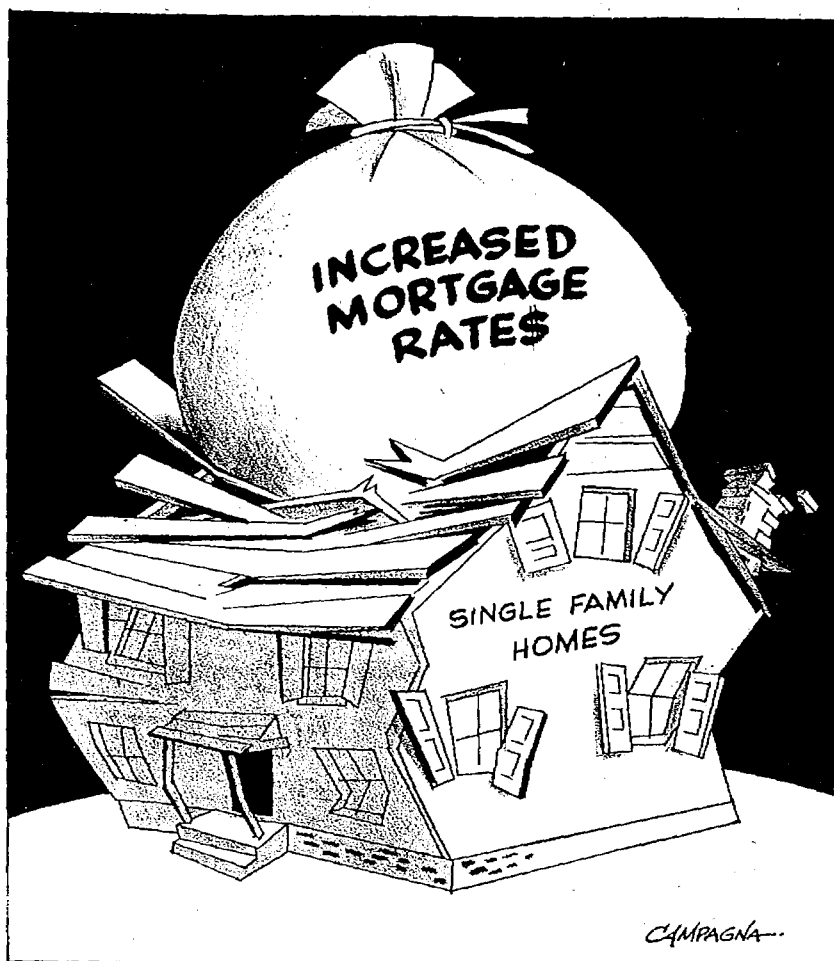
The Indian is a stranger in his own homeland. Even the name is not his. He has been an Indian for only 500 years — since European explorers sought the Indies and found a New World. For centuries before that he was a Dakota, a Sioux, a Shoshone, a Cherokee or a Navajo — or one of the hundreds of other distinct peoples who controlled this continent. This is a heritage he wants restored.

Helping the Indian is one thing liberals and conservatives seem to agree on. Excluded from the black power movement by separatist-minded militants, liberals are being attracted to the cause of Indian rights. On the other side, Vice President Agnew has declared: "Indian people are still the most poverty-stricken Americans — and it is outrageous that this should be so." The Nixon Administration, he says, will "attack the raw truth."

## War And Famine Not Effective

Wars, famine and disaster are judged of little effect in curbing world population. We'll just have to try something else.

## The Crunch



## GLANCING BACKWARDS

### IMPROVEMENT PROJECT OKAYED

—1 Year Ago—  
Two improvement projects, one involving drainage in the Hilltop-South State street area, were approved last night by the St. Joseph city commission.

Contracts for the drainage project and the first phase of installing new restroom facilities in the city fire station called for an outlay of \$11,009 in labor and cash.

### MICHIGAN BELL STARTS PROJECT

—10 Years Ago—  
Work is underway on a \$58,000 project to expand the capacity of the St. Joseph dial telephone exchange.

Fred W. Kittredge, area manager for Michigan Bell Telephone Company, said the expenditure is part of the \$419,000 the company will spend in the exchange this year to improve

and expand service.

### YANKS HIT TOKYO AREA

—25 Years Ago—  
Industrial targets in the Tokyo area and elsewhere on Japan's main island of Honshu took a powerful one-two punch yesterday as wave after wave of carrier-based planes roared over followed by more than 200 superfortresses, largest B-29 fleet ever assembled.

Fleet Adm. Chester W. Nimitz' communique today made no further mention of the carrier strike, maintaining the same silence which followed the Fifth Fleet's two-day carrier smash against Tokyo Feb. 16 and 17.

### NEW STATION

—35 Years Ago—  
In the Vatican City, Pope Pius celebrated the 13th anniversary of his coronation in mid-February by inaugurating a new broadcasting station,

one of the extensive improvements he has made in the little state during the time he has ruled over it.

### STATE DEBATES

—45 Years Ago—  
The last in a series of interscholastic state debates will take place when Coach Willis Bunbar's affirmative team meets the Niles debaters here. Captain George Wells, assisted by Miss Sara Haddock and Miss Winifred Burton, will uphold the affirmative side of the Philippine question.

### FIRST GAME

—55 Years Ago—  
The first basketball game to be staged at the skating rink at Silver Beach will match South Haven against the local school.

### ORGANIZE TROUPE

—70 Years Ago—  
George E. Stevens is organizing a dramatic company and will start out on the road again.

### WILLIAM RITT

## You're Telling Me!

An artificial caviar has been produced by its scientists' announcements Moscow's Institute of Elemento-Organic Compounds. Wonder if it tastes egg-act'y like the real stuff?

Roses, petunias, and many other plants suffer, just like humans, from air pollution. What a blooming shame!

Astronomers say the Milky Way is made up of between 200 and 300 billion stars. That's quite a difference of opinion!

### RUTH RAMSEY

## Today's Grab Bag

### THE ANSWER QUICK!

- 1-What French composer wrote "Bolero"?  
2-What country was referred to by Napoleon as "perfidious Albion"?  
3-Who was Moloch?  
4-What have the following in common: Munchner, Pilsener, Wurtzburger?  
5-Against whom did the Sepoys rebel in 1857?

### YOUR FUTURE

Your outlook is excellent, especially for love and domesticity. Today's child will be of a happy nature.

### BORN TODAY

Pierre Renoir took a sensuous, visual delight in life and the world around him and he put that feeling into his paintings. He became one of the great masters of modern French painting.

Renoir was born in Limoges in 1841. At 13 he was apprenticed to a manufacturer of porcelain and in painting on china he acquired a taste for pure and transparent color and subtle brushwork.

After earning money in painting fans and blinds, he followed, with pronounced modern modifications, certain traditions of the French 18th century school. In his later period, form was

more important than color. He tried his skill in almost every area — portraiture, landscape, flower-painting, scenes of modern life and figure subject. He excelled in painting nude figures of women.

His art "breathes sensuality, transfigured by lyrical feeling," as one critic put it. His finest works rank among the masterpieces of the modern French school. Among these are some of his nude "Bathers," the "Rowers' Luncheon," the "Ball at the Moulin de la Gallette," "The Box," "The Terrace," "La Penelope," and the portrait of "Jeanne Samary."

He is represented in most of the collections of impressionist paintings in France, the United States, Germany and England.

Renoir died in 1919 at Cagnes in Provence, where he had settled in 1900.

Others born today include Dame Myra Hess and George (Beatie) Harrison.

### IT HAPPENED TODAY

On this day in 1273 Enrico Caruso, the great tenor, was born in Naples.

### HOW'D YOU MAKE OUT?

- 1-Maurice Ravel.
- 2-England.
- 3-A god of the Phoenicians, to whom human sacrifices were offered.
- 4-They are types of beer, named for the cities where they were first made.
- 5-These native troops rebelled against the British in India.

## THE FAMILY LAWYER



### Adopting An Adult

In the mind's eye, the word "adoption" conjures up a vision of doting parents taking possession of a gurgling infant — theirs at last to raise as their very own child.

That is, indeed, a typical scene in an adoption court. But there is another, quite different kind of adoption. In most states it is just as lawful to adopt an adult as to adopt a child. Furthermore, in terms of legal formalities, it is even easier.

WHY AN ADULT?  
For example, it is usually not necessary to get the consent of the adult's natural parents, as it is with a child, or to go through a waiting period before the adoption becomes final.

Why would anybody want to adopt an adult? Obviously, it is not to "raise" him. In most cases, the purpose is simply to make him the heir of the adopting parent or parents.

In fact, the procedure has been attacked for just that reason. In one case a childless old man adopted three of his relatives, each one middle-aged. After the man died, several other relatives went to court to challenge the adoption.

"There is nothing humanitarian about the whole thing," they argued. "It is merely a device to cut us out of the estate leaving these three as the only heirs."

But the court ruled that even if this was true, it did not invalidate the adoption.

"This motive," said the court, "is a perfectly proper one."

### EXCESSIVE POWER

Nevertheless, critics fear that the mere possibility of an adult adoption may lend encouragement to fortune hunters. In another case, a widower adopted his youthful housekeeper just before he died. This meant she could share in the man's estate along with his natural children.

But in a court hearing, the children pointed out that the young woman had also been their father's mistress, that he had become mentally infirm, and that she had wielded excessive power over him.

The court thereupon decided the adoption was null and void. The judge said an adult adoption, used as a substitute for a will, should — like a will — be free of undue influence.

## DR. COLEMAN

## ..And Speaking Of Your Health

For years, I have been taking laxatives and I believe I have used every kind that has been suggested by my doctors and my friends. Are there any new drugs for the relief of chronic constipation?

Mrs. G. T. A., Missouri  
Dear Mrs. A.: Thousands of people like you are caught in the trap of using a bit forming laxatives. For years, you have tried every conceivable kind without interruption. I am sure that you have never taken the sage advice "that the best laxative is the one that you Dr. Coleman avoid using."

The concern that many people have about "regularity" may well be the result of ingenious advertising campaigns that focus attention on time-clock bowel movements. When once it is found that there is no intestinal abnormality to account for chronic constipation, concern should diminish. Stress, emotional anxiety and other psychological reasons can account for this condition. It is for this reason that pressure on infants, by premature toilet training, may lead to "the chronic constipation syndrome" in later life.

If your doctor permits it, try this excellent "new wonder laxative." Take six glasses of water each day, have a well-balanced diet with fresh and cooked fruits, and destroy the compulsion — clock that forces you into the endless search for unnecessary laxatives.

Can a cauliflower ear that happened while wrestling be fixed?  
Mr. E. V., Washington  
Dear Mr. V.: I know from the rest of your letter that you are in high school and on the wrestling team. A cauliflower ear is the result of a severe



injury to the outer ear which is followed by a hemorrhage into the tissue beneath the skin. The blood accumulates under a thin but tough covering of the cartilage of the ear. Unless this is emptied quickly, the ear can become severely distorted and cause permanent disfigurement. When once chronic changes take place, it is difficult to repair the ear so that it returns completely to its normal state.

It is for this reason that wrestlers and all athletes playing in contact sports must provide their ears and head with safe and adequate protection.

Without any known cause, our daughter, aged 17, has suddenly lost most of her eyelashes and her eyebrows. She is terribly embarrassed and is in a constant state of high-strung emotions. What caused this and will the hair return?

Mrs. S. F., Delaware  
Dear Mrs. F.: When this happens, in the absence of recent infection with high fever, two major possible reasons exist. The first is an allergy to cosmetics that are used around the eyes and the hair. The second is the one that has already suggested itself to you. Emotional upsets in a high-strung adolescent is probably the major reason for this condition. Perhaps psychological guidance will help carry her through this difficult period until the hair regrows.

HEALTH: Unless your next-door neighbor is a doctor, forget such a friend's medical advice. Dr. Lester Coleman has prepared a special booklet for readers of this column, "Alcoholism — A Family Disease." It probes this grave problem and offers hopeful advice. For your copy, send 25 cents in coin and a large, self-addressed 6-cent stamped envelope to Lester L. Coleman, M.D., P.O. Box 5170, Grand Central Station, New York N.Y. 10017. Please mention the booklet by title.

## JAY BECKER

## Contract Bridge

North dealer.  
East-West vulnerable.

NORTH		EAST	
♠ K Q J		♠ 8 4 2	
♥ K 10 8 5		♥ A J 9 4 3	
♦ J 8		♦ Q 10 7 2	
♣ K 10 9 2		♣ 3	
WEST		SOUTH	
♠ 6 5		♠ A 10 9 7 3	
♥ Q 6 2		♥ 7	
♦ 9 8 4 3		♦ A K 5	
♣ J 8 7 5		♣ A Q 6 4	

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 ♠	Pass	2 ♠	Pass
3 ♠	Pass	4 NT	Pass
5 ♠	Pass	6 NT	Pass

Opening lead — six of spades.

Let's say you're in six spades and West leads a trump. You win in dummy, cash the A-K of diamonds, ruff a diamond, and play three more rounds of trumps, discarding two hearts from dummy.

You next play a heart to the king, losing to the ace, and ruff East's heart return. You are now down to four clubs in each hand and your one and only concern is that one opponent may have four to the jack.

In that case the jack can still be trapped by a finesse, but the difficulty is that you don't know which opponent has the assumption.

## BENNET CERF

## Try And Stop Me

A new coach of a college football team that had contrived to lose twenty-two games straight in the previous three years, arose to give his charges a pre-game pep talk. "All right, fellows," he boomed cheerfully, "here we are unbeaten, untied, and unscored upon — and ready to get out on that field for the first game of the season!"

Rodney Dangerfield recalls that his first engagement as a stand-up comic was in a place so far out in the woods, his act was reviewed in Field and Stream. Opening night the boss said, "Kid, I want to talk to you in the basement." Rod asked a waiter, "Did the boss ever summon YOU to the basement?" "Yes," was the answer. "It was the night he made me a waiter," Rod said. "What were you before a bus-boy?" He said, "No, his partner."

Dangerfield says he lost all respect for his analyst when he spotted two signs in his widow: "Welcome 1939 World's Fair Visitors" and "Come In and Browse Around."

As a gag, the late Max Asnas, voluble proprietor of Broad-

ed four clubs. If you knew this, it would be easy to pick up the jack.

Furthermore, the defenders did not help you much during the play. As you were drawing trumps, West discarded a diamond and a heart, while East discarded only a heart.

There is no sure indication whether it is better to lead the A-Q to trap West's jack if he has it, or whether to lead the A-K and thus trap East's jack if he has it.

On the surface there is nothing to guide you, but if you hark back to the bidding and the opening lead you can discover a clue.

You start by assuming that West knows you are missing an ace. North's five club response to Blackwood showed he had no aces and you cannot have all four aces yourself since you would surely not have used Blackwood for the purpose of having partner tell you he has no aces. It follows logically that for your six spade bid you must have only three aces.

West is therefore highly unlikely to have a singleton club, since he would almost surely have led it originally in the hope of finding his partner with either the ace of clubs or ace of spades. On this line of reasoning, you should cash the A-Q of clubs in preference to the A-K, and then take the proven finesse.



way's famous Stage Door delicatessen, was offered a bit part in a movie. He promptly made a deal with the head of a prestigious acting school. The head of the same taught him how to act and Asnas taught the head how to make gefulte fish.

## Factographs

The male sea horse takes care of the eggs laid by the female.

A cutworm develops into a night-flying moth.

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## 'EYE FOR EYE' THEORY FAILURE, JUDGE SAYS



**SNO FUN:** Miss Jo Gardner of 1104 Lake Boulevard, St. Joseph, an elementary school teacher, slipped on the ice in front of her home Jan. 23 and broke her ankle. Now well on the way to recovery she cleans the snow off her drive so she won't run into the same ice situation again, she has doctor's permission to return to her Jefferson fourth grade class teaching position Friday. (Staff photo)

### Criminals Curable, He Claims

Prisons Breed Crime, Zick Tells Audience

Years ago criminal justice meant punishment.

The theory of "an eye for an eye" failed, prisons themselves bred crime and today society is faced with an army of criminals, Berrien Circuit Judge Karl F. Zick told Benton Harbor Exchange club members at Holiday Inn south of Benton Harbor Tuesday noon.

Criminals can be "cured," but it's going to cost money because Michigan prison budgets permit custodial care of inmates and little rehabilitation, Judge Zick said.

He compared the Michigan prison system, considered progressive with model penal systems in Sweden and California. Both spend large sums on rehabilitation. California has work farms plus hospitals for alcoholics, narcotics addicts and mental cases.

#### WHAT IS BEST?

The test of a good sentence, the judge said, is "what is best for society and best for the individual (offender), keeping in mind the public must be protected."

There is a wide disparity in sentences, little understood by the public, because the judge has all the facts and can weigh a man on the basis of his record and the details of the offense.

In one case, a man who stole a pair of shoes drew a four-year prison term, a stiff sentence. But he was a professional shoplifter.

If at all possible, Judge Zick indicated, probation sentences rather than prison are to be preferred because probationers tend to make good while prison inmates tend to wind up back behind bars.

#### QUOTES STATISTICS

Though not 100 per cent accurate, statistics indicate 38 to 52 per cent of the men imprisoned in Michigan wind up behind bars again. For comparison, only 13 per cent of the men on probation here in 1968 committed violations serious enough to land them behind bars.

A popular notion that stiff sentences will deter crime is false, the judge indicated.

"A man doesn't commit a felony if he thinks he's going to be caught, or he wouldn't commit it."

Crime, however, can be linked to poor environment and poor parental upbringing. The judge called for greater public involvement in crime-fighting, stronger parental discipline to teach youngsters respect for authority, and he boosted the idea of an area juvenile detention center with some rehabilitation facilities.



JUDGE KARL F. ZICK

#### NOT LOCATED

### Dog Bites BH Girl, 4

A 4-year-old girl, Michelle Ashley, was bitten on the face by a small black Pekingese yesterday while she was visiting friends at 634 Colfax avenue with her mother, Mrs. Norma Ashley, 978 Villa court.

Mrs. Ashley told Benton Harbor police her daughter saw the strange dog wander into the yard. She was bitten when she bent down to pet the dog. Michelle was treated and released from Benton Harbor Mercy hospital. The dog has not been located.

### Clerk Fails To Post \$300 Bond

#### Charged In Sale Of Pornography

The clerk at a downtown Benton Harbor bookstore raided Friday night by police was charged yesterday in Fifth District court with being a disorderly person who sold pornographic material.

William Palmer, 27, of Hamtramck, stood mute to the charge when he appeared before Judge Harry Laity. He was committed to jail when he failed to post the \$300 bond.

Located at 102 West Main street, the store opened for the first time Friday morning and was raided at 5 p.m. that evening. Benton Harbor police confiscated some 1,000 magazines and paperback books from the rear portion of the store. The area was open to persons 18 and over for the admission price of \$1 each. Conventional reading material at the front of the store was not removed.

### SJ Renewal Worker Has New Job

Marlene Mead, administrative assistant for the urban renewal and public housing programs in St. Joseph, has submitted her resignation to take a position with the Whirlpool Corp.

Mrs. Mead of Stevensville joined the City of St. Joseph urban renewal department in 1966 and was named administrative assistant in 1968.

She was responsible for installing the original tenants into the new Lake View terrace, St. Joseph's 106-unit senior citizens facility.

In addition she was responsible for setting up the budget and bookkeeping procedures for the housing commission.

The urban renewal program in St. Joseph is being phased out and she has been busy on reports for that agency.

City Manager Leland L. Hill said it will be difficult to replace Mrs. Mead in her dual position. He had no immediate successor.

Mrs. Mead will end her job with the city March 6.

#### ITALIAN VISIT

**GANGES** — Mr. and Mrs. Ward J. Gaunlett, Pier Cove, Ganges, recently visited their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Badamo in Milan, Italy. Mr. and Mrs. Gaunlett also visited in Moscow, Russia, before returning home.

### Sodus Names Kruck To Board Of Review

The Sodus township board last night named Richard Kruck to the township board of review. Kruck replaces Howard Delisle who retired from the review board after many years of service. The board voted to purchase for \$100 a voter registration record system from Doubleday Brothers & Co., Kalamazoo. The system is used to provide photo copies of voter registration lists upon request.

The board also awarded an accident policy for volunteer firemen to the Burnham and Flower insurance agency, Kalamazoo. It was reported that this agency deals extensively with the Michigan Township association.

Approved were general fund bills totaling \$203 and fire account bills totaling \$738.



DR. GEORGE A. PETRIDES

### Three Told To Pay Off Arrearage

#### One Father Gets Year's Probation

One man alleged to be \$6,175 behind in support payments for children receiving Aid to Dependent Children grants was ordered to begin paying off the arrearage at \$10 a week Tuesday in Berrien circuit court.

Two others alleged to be more than \$500 behind also were ordered to make arrearage payments of \$2 and \$5 weekly.

Walter Crenshaw of Benton Harbor was ordered by Judge Karl F. Zick to pay \$40 a week child support for four children plus \$10 weekly on an arrearage totaling \$6,175, according to Berrien Friend of the Court John Schoenhals.

Clarence Washington of Benton Harbor was ordered by Judge Zick to continue \$40 weekly child support payments for four children plus \$2 weekly on a \$520 arrearage, according to Schoenhals.

**CASE ADJOURNED**  
The judge also adjourned Washington's case three months to see if he can arrange larger payments on the arrearage.

Barry Knapp of Hagar Shore was ordered by Judge Julian Hughes to continue \$16 weekly payments for one child plus \$5 weekly on an arrearage of \$514.50. Knapp also was found in contempt of court and was placed on probation for one year to Schoenhals.

The children in all cases are of prior marriages, Schoenhals said.

#### HOME FROM FLORIDA

**NEW TROY**—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Schaffer of rural New Troy have returned from a month's vacation in Florida.

Among the friends they visited were Dr. and Mrs. A.W. Corey, in St. Petersburg, former residents of New Troy and David Lovgren in Bradenton, a former resident of Sawyer.

### Seminar Will Open Tonight

#### Five Sessions On Pollution

A five-session seminar on "Pollution; Can Man Survive?" opens tonight at Lake Michigan Catholic high school, St. Joseph, under sponsorship of the Michigan State University Continuing Education center.

Dr. George Petrides, professor of fisheries, wildlife and zoology, will conduct the first discussion on "Space Craft Earth," dealing with man's role as part of nature and his methods of manipulating the environment.

Subsequent sessions on Wednesday nights will cover water pollution, pesticides, effects of pollutants on people and opportunities for citizen action.

The seminars are open to the public. Fees range from \$5 a student without materials, to \$25 for a family of three including materials. The classes are held from 7 to 9:30.



**THE WEATHER'S CHANGED:** Bright sunshine earlier this week sent temperatures into the 50's and anglers to the banks of the St. Joseph river. Here, Bob Lerke and Thomas Ibbotson (seated, left to right) are seen getting their lines wet. The two anglers said they were fishing for suckers and

Lerke reported catching two of them. Reports of a few Coho salmon catches between the St. Joseph piers also circulated among the riverbank fishermen. The scene here is near the Benton Harbor boat launching ramp along Riverview drive. (Staff photo)

### COST TO SJ CHURCH ABOUT \$1,000

## Vandals Damage Organ Pipes

St. Joseph police detectives are attempting to identify vandals who broke 43 tone pipes in the antiphonal echo organ chamber of the First Congregational church on Niles avenue Sunday.

Del. William Mihalik said the Rev. George W. Fisk found the tone pipes bent and broken

when he entered the church about 8 p.m. Sunday. Play dough from the nursery had also been strewn throughout the church.

The Rev. Fisk said the main organ, located in the chancel, was still operable, but the damaged pipes in the echo

chamber will have to be replaced before the echo organ can be played. Both are played from the main console of the chancel. The pastor said it would probably cost \$1,000 or more to replace the pipes.

The organ was given to the church by retired St. Joseph Industrialist Fred C. Palenske

in memory of his late wife, Maud Preston Palenske.

The pipes are part of a three-manual organ built and designed specifically for the church. The organ was dedicated in 1956 and contains 1,758 pipes divided between two chambers on either side of the chancel.



Sno-Bol is no half-way bathroom bowl cleaner. Or tank-type liquid that just colors the water. This is the tough one.

Ruthlessly removes rust and hard-water stains. Ruthlessly brightens dingy, discolored porcelain to a clean, pure shine. Ruthlessly kills 100% of all germs. On contact.

But Sno-Bol isn't all ruthlessness. It gives you a gentle bonus. A bright, spring-fresh fragrance. So only you will know that a battle was fought. And won.





ST. JOSEPH, MICH., WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1970

## SPECIALISTS TO SERVE PROBLEM FAMILIES

Buchanan  
Commission  
Backs PoolSchool District  
Can Now Apply  
For State Funds

BUCHANAN — A proposed school-community swimming pool received general endorsement by the Buchanan city commission last night.

The endorsement was needed to enable the Buchanan school district to apply for state recreation funds for the pool, according to Norman MacGillivray, director of the district's community education program.

The pool would be included in a proposed new high school and would cost about \$225,000. MacGillivray said the school expects to get \$38,000 toward the total cost through a \$100 million recreation bond issue approved by Michigan voters in 1968.

School district voters will decide the fate of the high school next Monday when they vote on a \$6.75 million bonding issue for construction.

## TAXI SERVICE

The commission approved a request by Leon O. Myers of the Ace Cab Co., Niles, to operate a taxi service here. Buchanan has been without taxi service for several years.

Approved were the rezoning of a property on Red Bud Trail North at Fulton street from C-2 (commercial) to M-1 (light industry) so Fred Carbon can manufacture waffle irons. Rezoned from C-2 to R-1 (single-family residential) was another property on Fulton near Red Bud Trail.

In other matters, the commission voted to pay up to \$4,000 to Clyde E. Williams & Associates, South Bend consulting engineering firm, for preliminary design work to help establish a right-of-way for a proposed bypass from River street to the Niles-Buchanan road. The bypass would take traffic congestion from Clark Equipment Co. plant away from the downtown area.

A low bid of \$11,650 from Dave Cole Decorators, Grand Rapids, was accepted for painting the water tank on East Front street. A low bid of \$16,093 from Bituminous Materials, Inc., South Bend, was accepted for installation of drainage and sidewalks along Main street, between Front and Third streets.

## FEES APPROVED

The commission authorized payment of \$1,087 to Donlon Leigren & Associates, Mishawaka, Ind., for architectural fees on a new addition to the city hall and police station, soon to be under construction.

City Manager Robert Faulhaber was authorized to advertise for bids on a new police patrol car.

Following its procedure over the past several years, the commission voted not to participate in Mayor Exchange day, a function of Michigan Week in May.

Maurice Nelson, a commissioner, was named to represent the city at a meeting of the Berrien County Development committee at 7:30 p.m. Thursday in St. Joseph. The purpose is to form a regional planning agency for Southwestern Michigan and Northern Indiana.

Named to the board of review here were Leo Slate, Maynard Martin and Rudolph Rodighiero.

## FOR DEFENDANT

Psychiatric  
Treatment  
To Be Sought

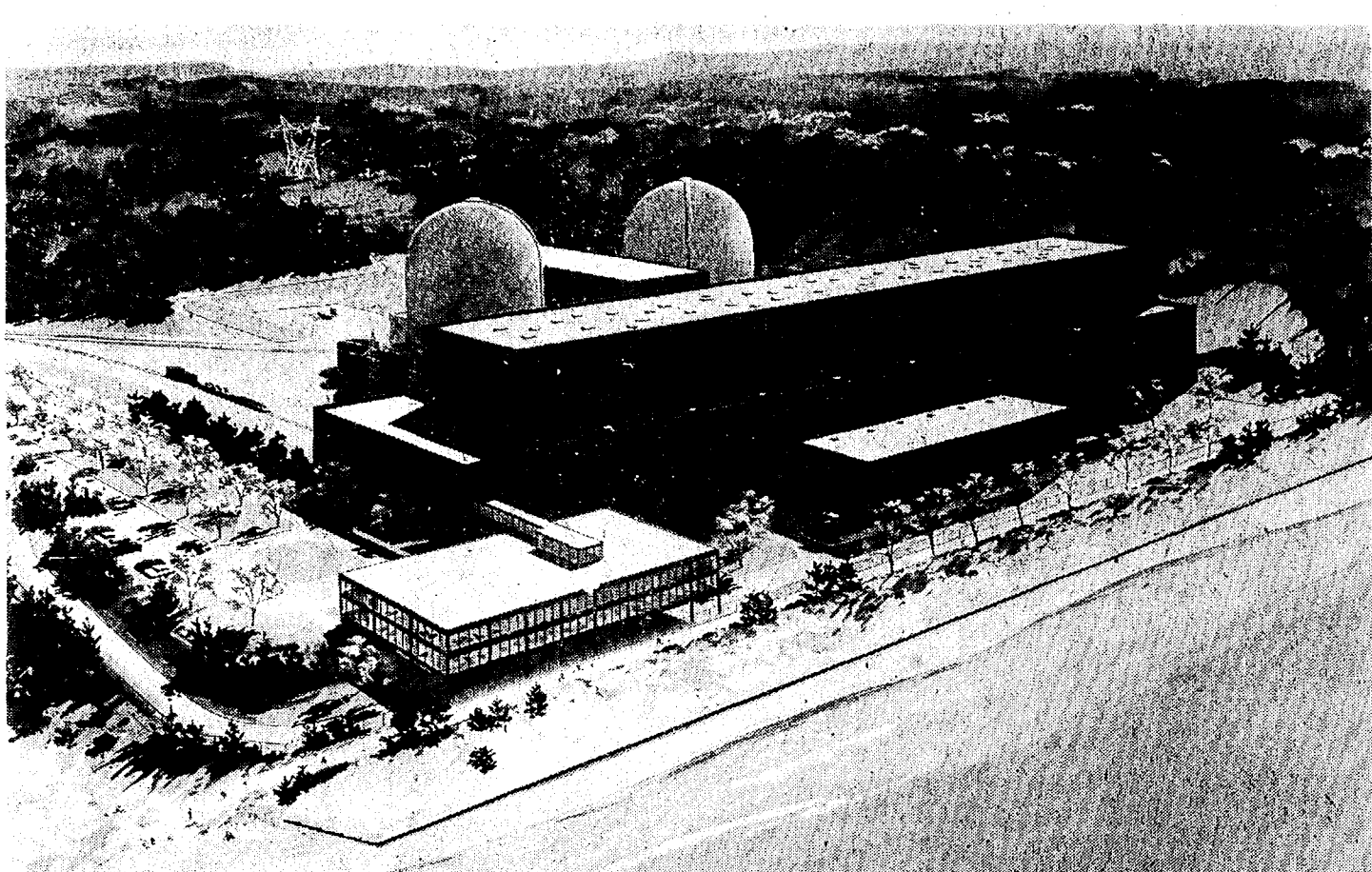
PAW PAW — Van Buren county prosecutor William Buhl said Tuesday he will seek to have a 42-year-old Paw Paw woman who is charged with taking indecent liberties with a 2-year-old boy committed for psychiatric treatment.

The woman was arraigned in Seventh District Court here Tuesday. Her bond was set at \$2,500.

Buhl said Paw Paw police arrested the woman about 3 p.m. Monday after she apparently lured the boy and his five-year-old sister into her home.

Buhl said the woman admitted "cuffing" the boy several times to "get the electricity out of his eyes."

The boy was not seriously injured, Buhl said.



**FINAL VERSION OF NUCLEAR PLANT:** This is what the \$300 million Donald C. Cook nuclear plant will look like when it is completed. Now under construction at Bridgman, the plant's first 1.1 million kilowatt generating unit is scheduled for completion in late 1972, the second unit in 1973. Indiana & Michigan Electric Co. said the low profile silhouette, redesigned office building (lower left) and extensive landscaping are designed to blend the plant with surrounding terrain. Largest building in the complex is the 784-foot long turbine building. Combined with

the office structure it will make a total length of 834 feet along the lake shore. Conical structures are containments for reactor vessels and steam generators. Visitors' center (not pictured) will be at left of plant. Completion of the center is being rushed to give spectators panoramic view of progress of nuclear plant. The architectural firm of Skidmore Owings & Merrill, New York, was consultant to the American Electric Power Service Corp., the plant's engineer-designer.

Petitioners  
Try To Halt  
Bond IssueDowagiac Library  
Target 2nd Time

DOWAGIAC—Petitioners were to be circulated here starting this afternoon by citizens interested in stopping the issuance of general obligation bonds to build a new public library.

Carl Mosier, a Dowagiac attorney and former circuit judge, said he is representing 15 citizens who are opposed to a Dowagiac building authority involving the city in a half-million-dollar obligation without a referendum.

Mosier indicated that if enough signatures are obtained within 30 days after the publication of notice to sell bonds, the sale of bonds could be blocked and an election then could be held on the matter.

Bonds were authorized Feb. 2 and notice of issuance was published Feb. 11.

Bonds amounting to \$215,000 would run for 30 years. Interest would amount to \$331,900 for a total obligation of \$546,900. The building authority would own the library for 30 years, during which time the city would pay rent of \$18,200 a year.

Earlier petitioners opposed an ordinance to rezone a site on Center street for the library recently were accepted by the council under court order. The ordinance is suspended until the council acts to repeal or hold an election on the zoning ordinance. A decision on this is expected by the council at its meeting Monday.

Pair Plead  
Innocent

ALLEGAN — A brother and sister pleaded innocent to charges of cruelty to animals Tuesday in 57th District Court at Allegan and the date for a jury trial was set for April 14 at 9:30 a.m.

Appearing on the charges before Judge Elizabeth Ramsey were Mrs. Patricia Regan, 33, Oak Park, Ill., and her brother, Jack Sheridan, 32, route 3, Fenwick, Ill. They were arrested last weekend by Allegan County Sheriff's deputies on a complaint by the Animal Friends Humane Society of Allegan county.

Bond for Mrs. Regan was continued at \$500 and bond for Sheridan was reduced from \$500 to \$250.

Consumers Power Will Spend  
\$20 Million On Area Projects

KALAMAZOO — With its Palisades nuclear generating plant scheduled to begin operation this summer, Consumers Power Company has budgeted \$20.4 million for expansion and improvement of its electric and natural gas systems in the Kalamazoo division, according to an announcement today by division manager Arthur H. Lee.

The Palisades plant, located in Covert township on Lake Michigan, is slated to begin commercial service in June. The company will spend \$10.8 million of this year's budget on the facility. When initially operated, the Palisades plant will generate 710,000 kilowatts of electricity.

Lee noted that the division budget figures do not include a \$12.1 million expenditure to be made in the western and central areas of the state to construct a

\$345,000-volt transmission line that will connect the Argenta substation at Plainwell with a new substation at Grand Rapids.

This effort is part of a vast project which link Consumers Power and Detroit Edison, principal partners in the Michigan Power Pool, with utilities in Indiana, Illinois and Ohio. The line will allow participants to exchange power on a seasonal basis and provide mutual assistance in case of emergency.

As part of a continuing strengthening of the division's electric transmission system, a 36,000-volt line will be built from Rix Road substation to Texas substation. A new substation, Atwater, will serve the city of Kalamazoo water field and the expanding Kalamazoo Valley Community College.

Another new substation will

be added to serve the Bentheim area of Allegan county. The 46,000-volt Riverview-Travis line will be rebuilt. Additions to increase distribution capacity will be made at the Augusta, Oakwood, Palmer, Otsego and Texas substations.

More than \$2.8 million will be expended on improving the distribution system providing service directly to customers. This will include an estimated 800 underground services for residential and commercial customers, strengthening of the downtown Kalamazoo underground system, rebuilding the electric distribution system in the city of Allegan, and the construction of overhead distribution poles and line extensions for additional customers.

Nearly all of the \$2.3 million to be spent by the gas department will go toward extension and improvement of the cus-

tomers gas distribution system. Over 27 miles of gas mains will be laid in the division.

The company will install 5 miles of 16-inch, 4.5 miles of 12-inch and 1 mile of 8-inch steel gas main from Oshkosh township to Parchment to serve the Brown Company and to reinforce the gas supply to the metropolitan Kalamazoo area. Lee said the division has an area of 1,705 square miles and provides electric service to 88,000 customers and natural gas service to 47,000 users. About 1,750 new gas customers and 2,250 electric customers will be added this year.

Consumers Power Company provides electric service to more than one million customers and over 830,000 natural gas customers in a service area which includes 67 of the 68 counties in Michigan's Lower Peninsula.

Department  
Reorganized  
In BerrienSix Workers  
Now Free From  
Regular CasesBy BRANDON BROWN  
Staff Writer

The Berrien County Social Services department family service division has reorganized to provide six special caseworkers for problem families and child day care homes.

The reorganization, effective a week ago and accomplished with no increase in staff or salaries, frees six specialists to oversee a growing number of child day care homes and help welfare families affected by student absenteeism, child neglect or even child abuse, according to Director Wesley Bowerman and Social Services Supervisor Verne Robbert.

The reorganization increases the normal ADC caseload from 60 to 75 for each regular caseworker, while taking six of their number selected for special aptitudes and training them as "intensive service" or "child care" specialists with smaller caseloads. Three will specialize in each type of service.

Robbert estimates 10 per cent of the county's 1,800 ADC families show evidence of disintegration in school absenteeism, child neglect or child abuse and will fall under the supervision of the three "intensive service" specialists.

Freed from routine paperwork facing regular caseworkers, the three will spend up to six months, or nine in unusual cases, helping individual families untangle problems. This may include referrals to other agencies, including St. Joseph River Valley Mental Health Clinic, school systems, and the county health department, among others.

If the months pass without the family's return to normalcy and to a regular caseworker, a final step may be petitioning the head of the household to probate court in order to put the children in foster homes.

Day care service for the children of working mothers is a growing need for welfare and non-welfare families alike, the social services chiefs say.

## LICENSING POWER

Three "child care" specialists will check potential day care homes for fire safety and available space standards, license them and work with home operators for first-rate supervision of day-care children.

"With more working ADC mothers and more mothers working in general, there's a growing need for high-quality day care service in Berrien county and this is an attempt to develop it," Robbert said.

The six intensive services and child care specialists were picked from the ranks of regular caseworkers on the basis of special aptitudes. They have been scheduled for in-service training and more training is planned.

Bowerman said county social services chiefs pressured state and federal social services agencies for the change to specialized workers. The result was a state social services recommendation for teams and specialists that most larger counties are expected to have in operation within the next few months, he said.

## MEN'S CLUB

K E L L E R—The Methodist Men's club will meet Sunday at 7 a.m. for breakfast. Following the meal, Clifford Moulton, well-known area farmer, will show slides and talk on mechanical fruit harvesting.

## WILL DEFEND HIMSELF

Defendant Refuses  
Free Lawyer Offer

Contrary to the trend in Berrien circuit court, a criminal defendant Tuesday refused an offer of free counsel and told Judge Julian Hughes he'll defend himself in trial.

Willie Louis Brown, 36, of Chicago, also refused his right to jury trial and asked for a "bench trial," or trial before the judge and without a jury. Brown repeatedly refused Judge Hughes offer of legal

WESLEY BOWERMAN  
Berrien Welfare ChiefVERNE ROBBERT  
Social Services SupervisorDog Tag  
Deadline  
SaturdayVaccination Clinic  
At Berrien Center

Saturday is the final day to purchase dog licenses in Michigan without incurring a penalty charge.

Stanley Wolkins, Berrien county chief dog warden, announced a vaccination clinic will be held Saturday, 1-3 p.m., at the county pound, Huckleberry road, Berrien Center. Proof of rabies vaccine is required to obtain a license, which also will be on sale at pound during those hours.

Wolkins said the regular \$3 license fee will rise to \$5 after Saturday. Licenses also can be obtained at offices of city clerks and township treasurers. Dog owners should check the hours of these offices.

Another licensee gets an extra month's grace this year—1969 passenger and motorcycle plates expire March 31 instead of Feb. 28. Truck and trailer licenses, however, expire Feb. 28. The auto license bureau urged motorists to bring their titles, a requirement this year.

Accident Victim  
Is Resident Of  
Niles Township

NILES—Jesse Ellis, 61, who died Monday night when struck by an auto on US-31, just north of here, resided at 2229 US-31 North in Niles township. The body was taken to Pifer funeral home.

Mr. Ellis' home address was not determined after the accident. He was pronounced dead at Pawating hospital here after being hit by an auto while walking in the roadway, according to state police. The driver was not held.

Judge Receives Knife  
But Misses The Point★ ★ ★  
'No Effect On Sentencing'By BRANDON BROWN  
Staff Writer

A convicted 31-year-old armed robber, fresh from the Berrien county jail, asked to approach the bench of Berrien Circuit Judge Chester J. Byrns during



LARRY E. POOR

sentencing Tuesday. After taking a couple paces forward, Larry Eugene Poor, of Route 2, Coloma, reached in his clothing, produced a closed pocket knife with 3 1/4-inch blade, and dropped it on the judge's desk.

**'NONVIOLENT MAN'**  
The gesture was meant to show Judge Byrns that Poor is a "nonviolent man," Poor told the judge.

"I've had the opportunity to use it several times," he said. Poor claimed he smuggled the knife, a single-blade pocket type used by anglers, into jail when he was jailed on Dec. 10. On that date he was arrested on a charge of using a .32-caliber revolver to rob Hagar township party store owner John A. Goyatos of \$209.

Poor was arrested and disarmed at the robbery scene by deputies, pleaded guilty Dec. 29 and was in Judge Byrns' court Tuesday for sentencing.

Poor told the judge his trouble with the law dated from a "bad discharge" from the

armed forces on a bum theft rap. Judge Byrns, admitting he was a "little bit shaken" by the knife affair, disagreed and said Poor's downfall is totting weapons.

The judge noted prior convictions for interstate auto theft and attempted carrying a concealed weapon.

Further, he added, handing over the knife would have no effect on Poor's sentence.

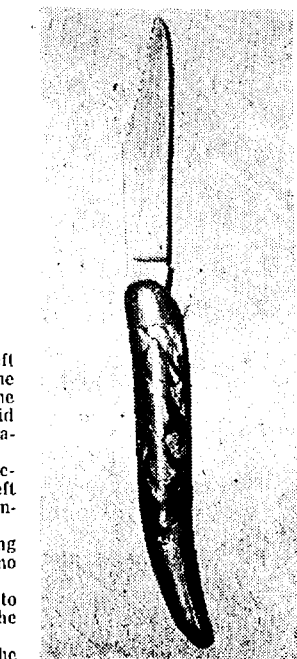
Then he gave Poor a 6 1/2 to 15-year prison term on the armed robbery conviction.

Poor had told the judge he was not frisked for weapons before appearing Tuesday.

## MORE PROTECTION

Judge Byrns conferred immediately after Poor's appearance with Sheriff's Capt. Gerald Hays, then told a newsman despite the shortage of sheriff's deputies he would ask Sheriff Forrest Jewell for more lawmen in the courtroom in the future.

Sheriff's records show Poor also is sought by Detroit police on a charge of fleeing and



THE KNIFE

cluding police.

The most recent incident involving a defendant and a weapon in court occurred July 14, 1969, when sheriff's deputies removed a paring knife from the clothing of convicted murderer Vaughn Ray Rodgers a few yards from where Judge Karl F. Zick was to sentence Rodgers to a 99-year prison term.